Kerry P. Faughnan, Esq., NSB #12204 E-FILED 4/8/2017 1 P.O. Box 335361 North Las Vegas, NV 89033 2 (702) 301-3096 (702) 331-4222- Fax 3 Kerry.faughnan@gmail.com 4 Attorney for LN Management LLC Series 5310 Joshua Jose 5 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT 6 DISTRICT OF NEVADA 7 IN RE: Case No: BK-S-16-16593-ABL 8 ALESSI & KOENIG, LLC Chapter: 7 g 10 LN MANAGEMENT LLC SERIES 5310 Adversary Case No: 2:17-ap-01068-ABL **JOSHUA JOSE** 11 Hearing Date: May 25, 2017 Plaintiff. 12 Hearing Time: 9:30 a.m. 13 JON L. TIGNOR, an individual; BERENDA G. TIGNOR, an individual; 14 NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC...; and MOTION OF LN MANAGEMENT LLC DOES 1 through 10, inclusive; **SERIES 5310 JOSHUA JOSE'S** 15 MOTION TO REMAND BACK TO Defendants. **STATE COURT;** 16 CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE 17 18 Comes now LN Management LLC Series 5310 Joshua Jose, pursuant to 28 USC 1452(b), 19 Bank. Rule 9027(d), and 28 USC 1334(c)(1) & (2), who moves this court for remand of this 20 action back to the Eighth Judicial District Court of Clark County, Nevada, removed to this court 21 by Nationstar Mortgage. 22 This matter was removed to this court March 9, 2017. 23 A motion to remand must be filed within 30 days of removal. 28 USC 1447(c). This 24 25 motion is brought April 8, 20017, therefore it is timely. 26 Initially, the Notice of Removal is defective in that it does not specify whether this is a core 27 or non-core proceeding. Bank. Rule 9027(a)(1). 28

The purpose of the removal was forum shopping. The issue Nationstar wishes to bring before the court is the constitutionality of NRS 116.3116. Notice of Removal, Page 2, Paragraph 3, continued onto Page 3.

In the underlying bankruptcy case BK-S-16-16593-ABL, the Court has received a motion and emergency motion to set a case management conference in the removed matters, Docket Items 328 and 329. It is repeated in said motion that all matters removed allegedly have a common question of law, that is, the constitutionality of NRS 116.3116.

#### **Lack of Subject Matter Jurisdiction**

LN Management LLC Series 5310 Joshua Jose is of the opinion this court lacks subject matter jurisdiction as the Debtor is not a party to the removed action, and has not been sued by LN Management LLC Series 5310 Joshua Jose or Nationstar. Docket Item #1, Notice of Removal, Exhibit 22, State Court Docket. This court therefore lacks jurisdiction pursuant to 28 USC 1447(c) and 28 USC 1452(a), as this matter could never have been independently brought in the district court due to lack of diversity of the defendants. Without the debtor being a party in the removed action, this could only be a non-core proceeding. Notice is given that if this court attempts to retrain jurisdiction, this party would not consent to entry of a final order or judgment by the bankruptcy court.

# **Under 28 USC 1334(c)(1), Abstention is an Option of the Court**

The expertise of this court is not the constitutionality of NRS 116.3116. The Nevada Supreme Court recently ruled in <u>Saticoy Bay v. Wells Fargo</u>, 133 Nev. Adv. Op. 5 (Jan. 26, 2017) that NRS 116.3116 is constitutional because of a lack of a state actor. In comparison, the 9<sup>th</sup> Circuit stated August 12, 2016 in <u>Bourne Valley Court Trust v. Wells Fargo</u>, N.A., 832 F.3d 1154 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2016), that the statute was unconstitutional, but the Nevada Supreme Court specifically declined to follow <u>Bourne Valley</u>. Thus the entire purpose of the removal is an exercise in forum

shopping to go from where the removant knows they will not prevail under <u>Saticoy Bay</u>, to another court where they might prevail because of <u>Bourne Valley</u>.

Nothing prior to this time has prevented Nationstar and all similar lenders from consolidating the removed cases in state court to resolve the constitutionality question believed run through the cases.

Pursuant to 28 USC 1334(c)(1), there is nothing that prevents this court, in the interest of comity with State courts, or respect for state law, from abstaining from hearing a particular proceeding arising under title 11, or arising in or related to a case under title 11.

When a party is using removal to specifically forum shop, and suddenly remove a 3 year old case because the law is against the removing party, this court in the interest of comity and respect for state law, should abstain from hearing the case.

This court should not condone forum shopping.

# **Under 28 USC 1334(c)(2), Abstention is Mandatory**

Because of the lack of diversity of the in the original case between LN Management LLC Series 5310 Joshua Jose and the prior homeowner defendants in this case, Jon L. Tignor and Berenda G. Tignor, this matter could not have been commenced in a court of the United States.

Weeping Hollow Avenue Trust v. Spencer, Case 13-16060 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. August 12, 2016), a prior homeowner is proper and necessary party, which destroys diversity.

The removed action concerns an action for quiet title and declaratory relief Docket Item 1, Notice of Removal, Exhibit 1, Complaint, Exhibit 1. These are matters of state law.

28 USC 1334(c)(2) provides that upon a timely motion in a proceeding based upon a state law claim or state law cause of action, with respect to a case that could not have been commenced in a court of the United States absent jurisdiction under title 11, the district court **shall** abstain from hearing the proceeding, if the matter can be timely adjudicated in the state forum.

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There is nothing that prevents the timely adjudication of this case in state court. Abstention is therefore required in this matter. 2 **Conclusion** 3 For the above and foregoing reasons, LN Management LLC Series 5310 Joshua Jose 4 5 remand the case back to the Eighth Judicial District Court of Clark County, Nevada, where is has 6 been these last 3 years. This court lacks subject matter jurisdiction. In the alternative, if this court maintains it has subject matter jurisdiction, this court should still abstain from considering 8 the matter and remand. The court should not participate in the removant's attempt to game the system. 10 DATED April 8, 2017. Kerry P. Faughnan Kerry P. Faughnan, Esq., NSB #12204 12 P.O. Box 335361 North Las Vegas, NV 89033 13 (702) 301-3096 (702) 331-4222- Fax 14 Kerry.faughnan@gmail.com 15 Attorney for LN Management LLC 16 Series 5310 Joshua Jose 18 19 20 21 22 23 25 26

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 1 I certify that on April 8, 2017, I allowed the court's ECF system to serve a copy of the 2 3 foregoing pleading on the following: 4 Natalie Winslow, Esq.. AKERMAN LLP 5 1160 Town Center r., Ste. 330 Las Vegas NV 89144 6 natalie.winslow@akerman.com 7 Attorney for Nationstar Mortgage 8 With a copy mailed by first class mail, postage prepaid, to: 9 10 Ryan Alexander, Esq. Ryan Alexander Chtd. 11 3017 W. Charleston Blvd., Ste 58 Las Vegas NV 89102 12 Attorney for Chapter 7 Debtor Alessi & Koenig, LLC 13 14 Jeanette E. McPherson, Esq. Jason A. Imes, Esq. 15 SCHWARTZER & McPHERSON LAW FIRM 2850 S. Jones Blvd., Ste. 1 16 Las Vegas NV 89146 17 Attorney for Chapter 7 Trustee Shelley D. Krohn 18 U.S. Trustee -LV - 719 300 Las Vegas Blvd. S., Ste 4300 Las Vegas NV 89101 20 **US** Trustee 21 Dated April 8, 2017. Kerry P. Faughnan 22 Kerry P. Faughnan, Esq., NSB #12204 23 24

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